

# Es/recept/belarus

IF YOU ALLY CRAVING SUCH A REFERRED **ES/RECEPT/BELARUS** BOOK THAT WILL OFFER YOU WORTH, GET THE ENORMOUSLY BEST SELLER FROM US CURRENTLY FROM SEVERAL PREFERRED AUTHORS. IF YOU WANT TO ENTERTAINING BOOKS, LOTS OF NOVELS, TALE, JOKES, AND MORE FICTIONS COLLECTIONS ARE AFTERWARD LAUNCHED, FROM BEST SELLER TO ONE OF THE MOST CURRENT RELEASED.

YOU MAY NOT BE PERPLEXED TO ENJOY ALL EBOOK COLLECTIONS ES/RECEPT/BELARUS THAT WE WILL ENORMOUSLY OFFER. IT IS NOT RE THE COSTS. ITS APPROXIMATELY WHAT YOU OBSESSION CURRENTLY. THIS ES/RECEPT/BELARUS, AS ONE OF THE MOST VIGOROUS SELLERS HERE WILL ENORMOUSLY BE AMONG THE BEST OPTIONS TO REVIEW.

**THE GEOPOLITICAL PLACE OF BELARUS IN EUROPE AND THE WORLD** VALER BULHAKA 2006-01-01

**NARCOTIC DRUGS 2018/STUPNY FIANTS 2018/ESTUPEFICIENTES 2018** INTERNATIONAL NARCOTICS CONTROL BOARD 2019-07-16 THIS PUBLICATION CONTAINS INFORMATION ABOUT THE LICIT MOVEMENT OF THE INTERNATIONALLY CONTROLLED NARCOTIC DRUGS INCLUDED IN THE SCHEDULES OF THE 1961 SINGLE CONVENTION ON NARCOTIC DRUGS. THIS INCLUDES INFORMATION ON CULTIVATION OF OPIATE RAW MATERIALS, ON EXTRACTION OF ALKALOIDS FROM OPIUM, POPPY STRAW AND CONCENTRATE OF POPPY STRAW; ON THE MANUFACTURE OF CONSUMPTION, UTILIZATION AND STOCKS OF OPIATES AND OPIOIDS; AND INTERNATIONAL GLOBAL TRADE IN NARCOTIC DRUGS AS WELL AS IN INDIVIDUAL COUNTRIES/TERRITORIES. IT ALSO CONTAINS THE ESTIMATED REQUIREMENTS OF NARCOTIC DRUGS FOR EACH COUNTRY AND TERRITORY.

**IMF GLOSSARY** INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND 2007-05-24 THIS SEVENTH, REVISED EDITION OF THE IMF GLOSSARY: ENGLISH-FRENCH-SPANISH CONTAINS APPROXIMATELY 4,000 RECORDS THAT ARE BELIEVED TO BE THE MOST USEFUL TO TRANSLATORS DEALING WITH IMF MATERIAL. THE MAIN BODY OF THE GLOSSARY CONSISTS OF TERMS, PHRASEOLOGICAL UNITS, AND INSTITUTIONAL TITLES COVERING AREAS SUCH AS MACROECONOMICS, MONEY AND BANKING, PUBLIC FINANCE, TAXATION, BALANCE OF PAYMENTS, STATISTICS, ACCOUNTING, AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT. IT CONTAINS TERMINOLOGY RELATING TO THE IMF'S ORGANIZATION AND OPERATIONS, AS WELL AS FROM THE ARTICLES OF AGREEMENT, BY-LAWS, RULES AND REGULATIONS, AND OTHER MAJOR IMF PUBLICATIONS. SINCE THE GLOSSARY IS CONCEPT-BASED, SYNONYMS ARE CONSOLIDATED INTO ONE SINGLE ENTRY. CROSS-REFERENCES REFER TO THE MAIN ENTRY UNDER WHICH THE VARIOUS SYNONYMS ARE LISTED ("SEE") AND ALSO DRAW THE USER'S ATTENTION TO TERMS THAT ARE RELATED BUT NOT SYNONYMS ("SEE ALSO"). CURRENCY UNITS OF COUNTRIES AND MONETARY UNIONS, AN IMF ORGANIZATIONAL CHART IN THE THREE LANGUAGES, AND COLOR-CODED FRENCH AND SPANISH INDEXES ARE PROVIDED IN APPENDICES.

**ENLARGED EU - ENLARGED NEIGHBOURHOOD** NICOLAS HAYOZ 2005 SINCE MAY 2004 THE EUROPEAN UNION BORDERS COUNTRIES THAT HAVE NOT YET ACCOMPLISHED THEIR TRANSFORMATION PROCESS OR ARE STILL STRUGGLING FOR STABILITY. THESE COUNTRIES ARE NOW THE NEIGHBOURS OF THE EUROPEAN UNION, BUT ARE THEY ALSO CANDIDATES FOR ACCESSION? THE EUROPEAN NEIGHBOURHOOD POLICY IS A POLICY THAT EXPLICITLY EXCLUDES THE POSSIBILITY OF ACCESSION. HOWEVER, POSSIBLE FUTURE MEMBERSHIP IS THE STRONGEST IMPLICIT ARGUMENT FOR PUSHING THE NEW NEIGHBOURS TOWARDS REFORM. HOW DOES THE EUROPEAN UNION DEAL WITH ITS NEW NEIGHBOURS AND HOW DO THEY DEAL WITH THE EUROPEAN UNION? WHAT PLANS AND PROGRAMS OF COOPERATION EXIST? WHAT PROSPECTS AND RISKS DOES THE NEW NEIGHBOURHOOD IMPLY? ARE THERE FURTHER ATTEMPTS OF COOPERATION AND EUROPEAN INTEGRATION BESIDES THESE AT THE EU-LEVEL? THE AUTHORS TRY TO ANSWER THESE QUESTIONS BY PROVIDING A CRITICAL PERSPECTIVE OF THE EU POLICY, REGIONAL OVERVIEWS, AND COUNTRY REPORTS FROM EASTERN AND SOUTH EASTERN EUROPE.

**LIBRARY OF CONGRESS SUBJECT HEADINGS** LIBRARY OF CONGRESS 2006  
**BELARUSIAN SOCIETY '2007** MARTA PEJDA 2007

**BRITANNICA ENCICLOPEDIA MODERNA** ENCYCLOPAEDIA BRITANNICA, INC 2011-06-01 THE BRITANNICA ENCICLOPEDIA MODERNA COVERS ALL FIELDS OF KNOWLEDGE, INCLUDING ARTS, GEOGRAPHY, PHILOSOPHY, SCIENCE, SPORTS, AND MUCH MORE. USERS WILL ENJOY A QUICK REFERENCE OF 24,000 ENTRIES AND 2.5 MILLION WORDS. MORE THAN 4,800 IMAGES, GRAPHS, AND TABLES FURTHER ENLIGHTEN STUDENTS AND CLARIFY SUBJECT MATTER. THE SIMPLE A-Z ORGANIZATION AND CLEAR DESCRIPTIONS WILL APPEAL TO BOTH SPANISH SPEAKERS AND STUDENTS OF SPANISH.

**THE GENERATION GAP, OR, BELARUSIAN DIFFERENCES IN GOALS, VALUES AND STRATEGY** ANDRZEJ DYNKO 2008

**BELARUSIAN REVIEW** 2005

**THE A TO Z OF BELARUS** VITALI SILITSKI, JR. 2010-04-07 THE A TO Z OF BELARUS - THROUGH ITS CHRONOLOGY, INTRODUCTORY ESSAYS, APPENDICES, MAP, BIBLIOGRAPHY, AND HUNDREDS OF CROSS-REFERENCED DICTIONARY ENTRIES ON IMPORTANT PERSONS, PLACES, EVENTS, AND INSTITUTIONS AND SIGNIFICANT POLITICAL, ECONOMIC, SOCIAL, AND CULTURAL ASPECTS - TRACES BELARUS' HISTORY AND PROVIDES A COMPASS FOR THE DIRECTION THE COUNTRY IS HEADING.

**REPUBLIC OF BELARUS** INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND. EUROPEAN DEPT. 2015-05-29 THIS 2015 ARTICLE IV CONSULTATION HIGHLIGHTS THAT BELARUS CONTINUES TO BE HIGHLY VULNERABLE TO ECONOMIC SHOCKS, AS WAS ILLUSTRATED BY THE TURBULENCE IN FOREIGN EXCHANGE AND DEBT MARKETS IN LATE 2014. FREQUENT BOUTS OF EXPANSIONARY MACROECONOMIC POLICIES, IN A CONTEXT OF DEEP STRUCTURAL RIGIDITIES, HAVE FUELED INFLATION AND EXTERNAL IMBALANCES AND LEFT BELARUS DEPENDENT ON AD HOC EXTERNAL SUPPORT. IN 2015, GROWTH HAS SLOWED SHARPLY AS HIGH UNCERTAINTY, REDUCTIONS IN REAL INCOMES, ADMINISTRATIVE MEASURES, AND DECLINING TRADE WITH RUSSIA WEIGHED ON ACTIVITY. THE OUTLOOK IS FOR A RECESSION AND CONTINUED EXTERNAL PRESSURES. WITH RUSSIA IN A DOWNTURN, THE BELARUSIAN ECONOMY IS PROJECTED TO CONTRACT BY 2.25 PERCENT IN 2015, LED BY FALLING EXPORTS.

**BELARUS & BUSINESS** 2004

**AUTHORITARIAN BACKLASH** THOMAS AMBROSIO 2009 AUTHORITARIAN RUSSIA HAS ADOPTED FIVE STRATEGIES TO PRESERVE THE KREMLIN'S POLITICAL POWER: INSULATE, BOLSTER, SUBVERT, REDEFINE AND COORDINATE. PRESENTING DETAILED CASE STUDIES OF EACH

STRATEGY, THIS BOOK MAKES SIGNIFICANT CONTRIBUTIONS TO OUR UNDERSTANDINGS OF RUSSIAN DOMESTIC AND FOREIGN POLICIES, DEMOCRATIZATION THEORY AND THE POLICY CHALLENGES ASSOCIATED WITH DEMOCRACY PROMOTION.

**THE EUROPEAN UNION AND ITS EASTERN NEIGHBOURHOOD** MIKE MANNIN 2018-01-17 THIS VOLUME IS TIMELY IN THAT IT EXPLORES KEY ISSUES WHICH ARE CURRENTLY AT THE FOREFRONT OF THE EU'S RELATIONS WITH ITS EASTERN NEIGHBOURS. IT CONSIDERS THE IMPACT OF A MORE ASSERTIVE RUSSIA, THE SIGNIFICANCE OF TURKEY, THE LIMITATIONS OF THE EASTERN PARTNERSHIP WITH BELARUS AND MOLDOVA, THE POSITION OF A UKRAINE IN CRISIS AND PULLED BETWEEN RUSSIA AND THE EU, SECURITY AND DEMOCRACY IN THE SOUTH CAUCASUS. IT LOOKS AT THE CONTESTED NATURE OF EUROPEAN IDENTITY IN AREAS SUCH AS THE BALKANS. IN ADDITION IT LOOKS AT WAYS IN WHICH THE EU'S INTERESTS AND VALUES CAN BE TESTED IN SECTORS SUCH AS TRADE AND MIGRATION. THE INTERPLAY BETWEEN VALUES, IDENTITY AND INTERESTS AND THEIR EFFECT ON THE INTERPRETATION OF EUROPEANISATION BETWEEN THE EU AND ITS NEIGHBOURS IS A CORE THEME OF THE VOLUME.

**TRADICIONES GAZDASZKOPOLSKIE** KELET-EURÓPAI BANG

**INFORME MUNDIAL SOBRE LAS DROGAS 2005** UNITED NATIONS OFFICE ON DRUGS AND CRIME 2006-03-24 EL INFORME MUNDIAL SOBRE LAS DROGAS, 2005, BRINDA UNA DE LAS SINOPSIS MÁS COMPLETAS DE LAS TENDENCIAS DE LAS DROGAS ILÍCITAS EN EL PLANO INTERNACIONAL. ADEMÁS, ESTE ANEXO PRESENTA LA LABOR DE LA UNODD EN DOS NUEVOS CAMPOS DE INVESTIGACIÓN. LOS DOS TIENDEN A OBTENER Y PROPORCIONAR INSTRUMENTOS CON LOS CUALES ENRIQUECER NUESTRA COMPRENSIÓN DE UNA SITUACIÓN DE INMENSA COMPLEJIDAD: UNA ESTIMACIÓN DEL VALOR FINANCIERO DEL MERCADO MUNDIAL DE DROGAS, Y LAS MEDIDAS PRELIMINARES CON MIRAS A LA CONFECIÓN DE UN ÍNDICE DE DROGAS ILÍCITAS. EL ANÁLISIS DE LAS TENDENCIAS, ALGUNAS DE LAS CUALES SE INICIARON HACE UNA DECENA DE AÑOS O MÁS, SE PRESENTA EN EL VOLUMEN 1. EN EL VOLUMEN 2 SE OFRECEN ESTADÍSTICAS DETALLADAS. JUNTOS, ESOS VOLUMENES BRINDAN AL LECTOR EL PANORAMA MÁS RECIENTE DE LA SITUACIÓN DE LAS DROGAS ILÍCITAS EN NUESTROS DÍAS.

**ENCYCLOPEDIA OF LINGUISTICS** PHILIPP STRAZNY 2013-02-01 UTILIZING A HISTORICAL AND INTERNATIONAL APPROACH, THIS VALUABLE TWO-VOLUME RESOURCE MAKES EVEN THE MORE COMPLEX LINGUISTIC ISSUES UNDERSTANDABLE FOR THE NON-SPECIALIZED READER. CONTAINING OVER 500 ALPHABETICALLY ARRANGED ENTRIES AND AN EXPANSIVE GLOSSARY BY A TEAM OF INTERNATIONAL SCHOLARS, THE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF LINGUISTICS EXPLORES THE VARIED PERSPECTIVES, FIGURES, AND METHODOLOGIES THAT MAKE UP THE FIELD.

**NOCIONES DE CIBERCULTURA Y PERIODISMO** CLAUDIO ARIEL CLARENC 2011

**CONGRESSIONAL RECORD** UNITED STATES. CONGRESS 2011

**LIBRARY OF CONGRESS SUBJECT HEADINGS** LIBRARY OF CONGRESS. CATALOGING POLICY AND SUPPORT OFFICE 1993

**THE JOURNAL OF BELARUSIAN STUDIES (2014)** OSTROGORSKI CENTRE

**BELARUS** NIGEL ROBERTS 2008 BELARUS REMAINS THE MOST INACCESSIBLE, UNKNOWN AND MISUNDERSTOOD COUNTRY IN EUROPE. THIS NEW GUIDE - THE FIRST TO FOCUS ON THE REPUBLIC OF BELARUS - THEREFORE OFFERS A RARE OPPORTUNITY TO STUDY A COUNTRY AND ITS PEOPLE AS THEY REALLY ARE, BEFORE THE REST OF THE WORLD CATCHES ON. ANYONE WITH AN INTEREST IN HISTORY AND SOCIOLOGY WILL BE FASCINATED BY THE CONTINUATION OF TRADITIONAL RURAL PASTIMES AND INDUSTRIES WHERE A HORSE AND CART IS STILL IN USE. THERE ARE ALSO VAST AREAS OF MARSHES, LAKES AND RIVERS, WHICH ARE OF PARTICULAR APPEAL TO ECOLOGISTS AND ENVIRONMENTALISTS. SLAV AND BELARUSSIAN CULTURAL MONUMENTS, CHURCHES, MONASTERIES AND CASTLES DATING BACK TO THE MIDDLE AGES, ARE EXPLORED IN DETAIL.

**ENERGY EFFICIENCY AND CLIMATE PROTECTION AROUND THE MARE BALTICUM** MAX HOGEFORSTER 2013-06-25 ACCORDING TO EUROPEAN AND NATIONAL SCHEDULES THE BALTIC SEA REGION MUST CUT ITS ENERGY DEMAND AND GREENHOUSE GAS EMISSIONS DRAMATICALLY WITHIN THE NEXT FEW DECADES. SUBSTANTIAL GROWTH OF RENEWABLE ENERGY SOURCES WILL BE NEEDED AS WELL AS A BOOST IN ENERGY EFFICIENCY. IN THIS PROCESS SMALL AND MEDIUM SIZED ENTERPRISES (SME) PLAY A KEY FACTOR. THE AUTHORS OF THIS BOOK - SCIENTISTS, ENTREPRENEURS AND JOURNALISTS - DISCUSS HOW SMES CAN MAKE THE BEST INVESTMENT DECISIONS TO REDUCE THEIR OWN ENERGY CONSUMPTION. ADDITIONALLY THE ARTICLES ANALYSE NEW MARKET OPPORTUNITIES OPENING UP FOR SMES, AS IMPLEMENTING ENERGY EFFICIENCY WILL HAPPEN MOSTLY ON A LOCAL LEVEL AND ON A RATHER SMALL SCALE. FOR BEING ABLE TO SEIZE THESE OPPORTUNITIES TRAINING AND EDUCATION OF SMES' STAFF ARE ESSENTIAL. THE INCLUDED TEXTS ARE PRINTED EITHER IN GERMAN OR ENGLISH.

**HISTORICAL DICTIONARY OF BELARUS** GRIGORY IOFFE 2018-08-15 THIS THIRD EDITION OF HISTORICAL DICTIONARY OF BELARUS CONTAINS A CHRONOLOGY, AN INTRODUCTION, APPENDICES, AND AN EXTENSIVE BIBLIOGRAPHY. THE DICTIONARY SECTION HAS OVER 500 CROSS-REFERENCED ENTRIES ON IMPORTANT PERSONALITIES, POLITICS, ECONOMY, FOREIGN RELATIONS, RELIGION, AND CULTURE.

**IDENTITIES AND FOREIGN POLICIES IN RUSSIA, UKRAINE AND BELARUS** STEPHEN WHITE 2014-10-22 THIS BOOK MAPS CHANGING DEFINITIONS OF STATEHOOD IN RUSSIA, UKRAINE AND BELARUS AS A RESULT OF THEIR EXCLUSION FROM AN EXPANDING EUROPE. THE AUTHORS EXAMINE THE PERCEPTIONS OF THE PLACE OF EACH STATE IN THE INTERNATIONAL POLITICAL SYSTEM AND ITS FOREIGN POLICY CHOICES, AND DRAW COMPARISONS ACROSS THE REGION.

**BELARUS: OIL, GAS, TRANSIT PIPELINES AND RUSSIAN FOREIGN ENERGY POLICY** MARGARITA M BALMACEIDA, DR 2006-01-01 BELARUS RELIES ON RUSSIA FOR ABOUT 85% OF ITS TOTAL ENERGY NEEDS, WHILE RUSSIA NEEDS BELARUS' OIL AND GAS PIPELINES TO EXPORT ITS SUPPLIES TO WESTERN EUROPE. HOW WILL ENERGY EXPORTS FROM RUSSIA AND BELARUS'

TRANSIT CAPABILITIES IMPACT WESTERN EUROPE IF THIS INTERDEPENDENT RELATIONSHIP ENDS, EITHER THROUGH POLITICAL CHANGES IN BELARUS OR IF RUSSIA ENDS ITS ENERGY SUBSIDIES TO BELARUS? THIS REPORT LOOKS AT TRANSIT, INFRASTRUCTURE AND INVESTMENT ISSUES AND ANALYZES BOTH THE STATE OF THE CURRENT INFRASTRUCTURE, AS WELL AS THE POSSIBILITIES THIS TRANSIT OPENS TO WESTERN INVESTORS, PARTICULARLY AS THE YAMAL PIPELINE NEARS COMPLETION. IN ADDITION, IT LOOKS AT THE CURRENT CONFLICT BETWEEN BELARUS AND RUSSIAN INVESTORS FOR CONTROL OF THE COUNTRY'S GAS TRANSIT SYSTEM AND OIL REFINERIES. THIS SERIES OF REPORTS ESTABLISHES FOR THE FIRST TIME THE CONFLUENCE OF RUSSIAN FOREIGN POLICY WITH THE ACQUISITION OF FOREIGN ENERGY ASSETS BY RUSSIAN ENTITIES. NINE SPECIFIC COUNTRY PROFILES FOCUS ON THE OIL, GAS, ELECTRICITY AND NUCLEAR POWER INDUSTRIES. EACH REPORT WRITTEN BY AN AUTHOR OF INTERNATIONAL STANDING, EXPLAINS HOW RUSSIAN FOREIGN ENERGY DOWNSTREAM MERGERS AND ACQUISITIONS ARE TRANSPILING TO CONSOLIDATE THE NEW RUSSIAN EMPIRE.

#### **COUNTRY REPORTS ON ECONOMIC POLICY AND TRADE PRACTICES 1993-02**

**THE JOURNAL OF BELARUSIAN STUDIES** CENTRE FOR TRANSITION STUDIES & ANGLO-BELARUSIAN SOCIETY

#### **POST-SOVIET CONSTITUTIONS AND CHALLENGES OF REGIONAL INTEGRATION ROMAN**

**PETROV 2017-11-22** THIS BOOK EXPLORES THE IMPLICATIONS OF EUROPEAN AND EURASIAN INTEGRATION PROJECTS FOR THE CONSTITUTIONAL ORDERS OF POST-SOVIET COUNTRIES. ON THE ONE HAND, THE PROCESS OF EURASIAN INTEGRATION, CULMINATING IN THE ESTABLISHMENT OF THE EURASIAN ECONOMIC UNION (EAEU), LED TO THE CREATION OF NEW INSTITUTIONS AND MECHANISMS INFLUENCING THE DOMESTIC LEGAL ORDER OF THE PARTICIPATING COUNTRIES. ON THE OTHER HAND, THE PROCESS OF EUROPEAN INTEGRATION, EPITOMISED THROUGH THE EUROPEAN UNION (EU), CONSTITUTES AN IMPORTANT SOURCE OF REFERENCE FOR DOMESTIC CONSTITUTIONAL DEVELOPMENTS IN THE COUNTRIES WHICH RECENTLY CONCLUDED A NEW GENERATION OF ASSOCIATION AGREEMENTS WITH THE EU. THIS BOOK ANALYSES THE IMPLICATIONS OF BOTH PROCESSES. THE BOOK ADDRESSES THE RELEVANT EXPERIENCE OF THE COUNTRIES FROM CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPE WITH TRANSITIONAL CONSTITUTIONALISM, MAPPING OUT THE SIGNIFICANCE OF EUROPEAN AND EURASIAN INTEGRATION FOR PROTECTING THE RULE OF LAW IN THE POST-SOVIET SPACE AND IDENTIFYING THE CONSTITUTIONAL IMPLICATIONS AND CHALLENGES OF THE EAEU AND THE NEW GENERATION OF ASSOCIATION AGREEMENTS. IT ALSO PROVIDES DETAILED COUNTRY REPORTS ON NATIONAL CONSTITUTIONAL ORDERS IN THE POST-SOVIET SPACE AND THEIR ADAPTABILITY TO REGIONAL INTEGRATION PROJECTS, AUTHORED BY LEADING ACADEMICS FROM THE COUNTRIES CONCERNED, PROVIDING A NUMBER OF GENERAL REFLECTIONS ABOUT THE EVOLUTION OF POST-SOVIET CONSTITUTIONS IN LIGHT OF EUROPEAN AND EURASIAN INTEGRATION PROJECTS.

#### **ATMOSPHERIC HEAVY METAL DEPOSITION IN EUROPE 1995-1996** [?] KE R[?] HLING 1998 66 s., KART, HF., 1998. ENGLSK TEKST. (NORD 1998 ; 15)

#### **THE RISE AND FALL OF BELARUSIAN NATIONALISM, 1906-1931** PER ANDERS RUDLING

**2015-01-15** MODERN BELARUSIAN NATIONALISM EMERGED IN THE EARLY TWENTIETH CENTURY DURING A DRAMATIC PERIOD THAT INCLUDED A MASS EXODUS, MULTIPLE OCCUPATIONS, SEVEN YEARS OF WARFARE, AND THE PARTITION OF THE BELARUSIAN LANDS. IN THIS ORIGINAL HISTORY, PER ANDERS RUDLING TRACES THE EVOLUTION OF MODERN BELARUSIAN NATIONALISM FROM ITS ORIGINS IN LATE IMPERIAL RUSSIA TO THE EARLY 1930S. THE REVOLUTION OF 1905 OPENED A WINDOW OF OPPORTUNITY, AND DEBATES SWIRLED AROUND DEFINITIONS OF ETHNIC, RACIAL, OR CULTURAL BELONGING. BY MARCH OF 1918, A SMALL GROUP OF NATIONALISTS HAD DECLARED THE FORMATION OF A BELARUSIAN PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC (BNR), WITH TERRITORIES BASED ON ETHNOGRAPHIC CLAIMS. LESS THAN A YEAR LATER, THE SOVIETS CLAIMED ROUGHLY THE SAME AREA FOR A BELARUSIAN SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLIC (BSSR). BELARUSIAN STATEHOOD WAS DECLARED NO LESS THAN SIX TIMES BETWEEN 1918 AND 1920. IN 1921, THE TREATY OF RIGA OFFICIALLY DIVIDED THE BELARUSIAN LANDS BETWEEN POLAND AND THE SOVIET UNION. POLISH AUTHORITIES SUBJECTED WESTERN BELARUS TO POLICIES OF ASSIMILATION, ALIENATING MUCH OF THE POPULATION. AT THE SAME TIME, THE SOVIET ESTABLISHMENT OF BELARUSIAN-LANGUAGE CULTURAL AND EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS IN EASTERN BELARUS STIMULATED NATIONAL ACTIVISM IN WESTERN BELARUS. SPORADIC PARTISAN WARFARE AGAINST POLISH AUTHORITIES OCCURRED UNTIL THE MID-1920S, WITH LITHUANIAN AND SOVIET SUPPORT. ON BOTH SIDES OF THE BORDER, BELARUSIAN ACTIVISTS ENGAGED IN A PROCESS OF MYTHMAKING AND NATIONAL MOBILIZATION. BY 1926, BELARUSIAN POLITICAL ACTIVISM HAD PEAKED, BUT THEN WANED WHEN COUPS D'ETAT BROUGHT AUTHORITARIAN RULE TO POLAND AND LITHUANIA. THE YEAR 1927 SAW A CRACKDOWN ON THE WESTERN BELARUSIAN NATIONAL MOVEMENT, AND IN EASTERN BELARUS, STALIN'S CONSOLIDATION OF POWER LED TO A BRUTAL TRANSFORMATION OF SOCIETY AND THE UPROOTING OF BELARUSIAN NATIONAL COMMUNISTS. AS A SMALL GROUP OF ELITES, BELARUSIAN NATIONALISTS HAD BEEN DEPENDENT ON GERMAN, LITHUANIAN, POLISH, AND SOVIET SPONSORS SINCE 1915. THE GEOPOLITICAL RIVALRY PROVIDED OPPORTUNITIES, BUT ALSO LIABILITIES. AFTER 1926, MANEUVERING THIS COMPLEX AND PROGRESSIVELY HOSTILE LANDSCAPE BECAME DIFFICULT. SUPPORT FROM KAUNAS AND MOSCOW FOR THE WESTERN BELARUSIAN NATIONALISTS ATTRACTED THE INTEREST OF THE POLISH AUTHORITIES, AND THE INCREASINGLY AUTONOMOUS REPUBLICAN INSTITUTIONS IN MINSK BECAME A CONCERN FOR THE CENTRAL GOVERNMENT IN THE KREMLIN. AS RUDLING SHOWS, BELARUS WAS A HISTORIC BATTLEGROUND THAT SERVED AS A POLITICAL TOOL, BORDERLAND, AND BUFFER ZONE BETWEEN GREATER POWERS. NATIONALISM ARRIVED LATE, WAS LIMITED TO A RELATIVELY SMALL ELITE, AND WAS SUPPRESSED IN ITS EARLY STAGES. THE TUMULTUOUS PROCESS, HOWEVER, ESTABLISHED THE IDEA OF BELARUSIAN STATEHOOD, LEFT BEHIND A MODERN FOUNDATION MYTH, AND BEQUEATHED THE INSTITUTIONAL FRAMEWORK OF A PROTO-STATE, ALL OF WHICH RESURFACED AS BUILDING BLOCKS FOR NATIONAL CONSOLIDATION WHEN BELARUS GAINED INDEPENDENCE IN 1991.

*BELARUS\_ THE WORLD IS MOVING* SIMON MRÄZ 2012

**THE EDUCATION SYSTEMS OF EUROPE** WOLFGANG H[?] RNER 2007-05-03 THIS UNIQUE HANDBOOK OFFERS AN ANALYTICAL REVIEW OF THE EDUCATION SYSTEMS OF ALL EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, FOLLOWING COMMON ANALYTICAL GUIDELINES, AND HIGHLIGHTING THE PARADOX THAT EDUCATION SIMULTANEOUSLY PURSUES A UNIVERSAL VALUE AS WELL AS A NATIONAL CHARACTER. COVERAGE INCLUDES INTERNATIONAL STUDENT PERFORMANCE STUDIES, AND A COMPARISON OF EDUCATION DYNAMICS IN EASTERN "NEW EUROPE" WITH "OLDER" WESTERN EU MEMBERS. THE BOOK PROVIDES A DIFFERENTIATED ANALYTICAL DATA BASE, AND OFFERS

SUGGESTIONS FOR FURTHER RESEARCH.

**STATE CONSENT TO FOREIGN MILITARY INTERVENTION DURING CIVIL WARS** SEYFULLAH HASAR 2022-04-04 EXAMINING THE LEGALITY OF FOREIGN MILITARY INTERVENTION IN INTERNAL CONFLICTS WITH THE CONSENT OF THE GOVERNMENT, THIS BOOK ANALYSES A TO- THE-POINT ACCOUNT OF POST-COLD WAR STATE PRACTICE WITH MORE THAN 45 INCIDENTS OF SUCH INTERVENTIONS ON A SCALE NEGLECTED IN CURRENT SCHOLARSHIP.

#### **POLAND'S ROLE IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF AN 'EASTERN DIMENSION' OF THE EUROPEAN UNION**

ANDREAS LOREK 2009 POLANDS ACCESSION INTO THE EUROPEAN UNION (EU) IN MAY 2004 CHANGED THE GEOPOLITICAL SITUATION OF THE COUNTRY FUNDAMENTALLY. POLAND MOVED FROM AN OUTSIDER TO AN INSIDER AND CHANGED ITS LOCATION FROM BEING AT THE EU-EXTERNAL BORDER TO A COUNTRY WITH AN EXTERNAL BORDER TOWARD THE EASTERN EUROPEAN STATES. THE COUNTRIES AT POLANDS EASTERN BORDERS BECAME AS WELL THE EASTERN NEIGHBOURS OF THE EUROPEAN UNION AFTER 1 MAY 2004. THE BREAK-UP OF THE SOVIET UNION IN 1989/1991 WAS THE STARTING POINT FOR A NEW AND SELF-DETERMINED FOREIGN POLICY. THE STRATEGIC OBJECTIVES OF POLANDS FOREIGN POLICY FOR THE FOLLOWING YEARS WERE CLEAR. THE MOST IMPORTANT AIMS WERE THE NATO-ACCESSION, WHICH WAS SEEN AS THE HIGHEST PRIORITY FOR POLANDS SECURITY, AND THE EU-ACCESSION, WHICH SHOULD SECURE POLANDS RETURN INTO THE EUROPEAN MAINSTREAM. A SUBORDINATED OBJECTIVE WAS THE ESTABLISHMENT OF AN EFFECTIVE AND COHERENT POLICY TOWARD POLANDS EASTERN NEIGHBOURS. POLANDS EASTERN POLICY IN THE FIRST YEARS CONCENTRATED ON CONSOLIDATING SOVEREIGNTY AND IN-DEPENDENCE OF THE FORMER SOVIET REPUBLICS LITHUANIA, UKRAINE AND BELARUS AND ON GOOD RELATIONS TO THE FORMER SOVIET CENTRE RUSSIA. WITH ALL OF THE EASTERN NEIGHBOURS POLAND REACHED A STATUS OF GOOD-NEIGHBOURLY AND FRIENDLY RELATIONS. BUT THE BILATERAL RELATIONS IN THE FOLLOWING YEARS DEVELOPED UNEQUALLY. TODAY UKRAINE IS POLANDS MOST IMPORTANT AND CLOSEST EASTERN NEIGHBOUR. THE BILATERAL RELATIONS ARE DEFINED AS A STRATEGIC PARTNERSHIP. POLAND IMPOSED, LIKE ALL EU STATES, SANCTIONS ON BELARUS AND DOES NOT HAVE CONTACTS WITH THE BELARUSIAN GOVERNMENT ON A HIGH POLITICAL LEVEL. RUSSIA IS A DIFFICULT PARTNER. THE COUNTRY SEES ITSELF ON A HIGHER LEVEL AND OFTEN TREATS POLAND WITH DISRESPECT. ON THE EUROPEAN SCENE POLAND WAS VERY ENGAGED FOR ITS EASTERN NEIGHBOURS. ALREADY IN 1992 FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER KRZYSZTOF SKUBISZEWSKI WARNED AGAINST A NEW DIVISION OF EUROPE, NOT BECAUSE OF IDEOLOGICAL REASONS BUT MORE BECAUSE OF ECONOMIC-POLITICAL FACTS (SHYNKARJOV 2005: 47). THE CONCEPT OF A FUTURE EASTERN DIMENSION WAS FORMULATED FOR THE FIRST TIME AT THE INAUGURATION MEETING OF POLANDS ACCESSION NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE EU IN 1998 BY FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER BRONISLAW GEREMEK. THE INTRODUCTION OF SUCH AN EASTERN POLICY OF THE EU WAS AN IMPORTANT PART OF THE POLISH MANDATE FOR THE ACCESSION NEGOTIATIONS. GEREMEK HIGHLIGHTED THE IMPORTANCE OF THE EASTERN NEIGHBOURS FOR POLAND AND THE EU AND CALLED FOR THE DEVELOPMENT OF A COMMON EU POLICY WITH POLANDS AND THE EUs EASTERN NEIGHBOURS AFTER ENLARGEMENT. GEREMEK LAUNCHED WITH HIS CALL AN ACTIVE AND VIGOROUS DEBATE ABOUT THE POSSIBILITY AND SHAPE OF A FUTURE EUROPEAN EASTERN POLICY AMONG EXPERTS AND POLITICIANS. IN 2001 THE POLISH MINISTRY OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS PUBLISHED ITS VIEWPOINT ABOUT THE EASTERN POLICY OF THE EUROPEAN UNION IN THE RUN-UP TO THE EUs ENLARGEMENT TO INCLUDE THE COUNTRIES OF CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPE. POLAND REFERRED TO A POLICY WHICH SHOULD APPLY UNIFORM AND IDENTICAL STANDARDS TO ALL STATES ESTABLISHED IN THE POST-SOVIET SPACE [AND] SHOULD FURTHER TRY TO DEVELOP A MODEL OF COOPERATION GIVING ALL STATES EQUAL ACCESS THERETO, ENSURING EQUAL PARTICIPATION THEREIN AND AND GUARANTEEING EQUAL BENEFITS TO BE DRIVEN THEREFROM (MFA 2001: 8). THE NEW EASTERN POLICY SHOULD COMPRISE THE ENTIRE POST-SOVIET SPACE, WHICH MEANS POLANDS DIRECT NEIGHBOURS UKRAINE, BELARUS AND RUSSIA (RESPECTIVELY THE RUSSIAN EXCLAVE KALININGRAD) AS WELL AS MOLDOVA, THE CAUCASIA AND CENTRAL ASIA (MFA 2001: 11; MFA 2003: 85/6). THE ARCHETYPES FOR THE EASTERN DIMENSION WERE THE EURO-MEDITERRANEAN PARTNERSHIP (OR BARCELONA PROCESS) AND ESPECIALLY THE NORTHERN DIMENSION. BOTH COMMON EU POLICIES CAME INTO EXISTENCE AFTER AN ENLARGEMENT OF THE EU. SPAIN AND PORTUGAL PROMOTED THE EURO-MEDITERRANEAN RELATIONS AFTER THEIR ACCESSION TO THE EU, THE NORTHERN DIMENSION WAS A RESULT OF THE ACCESSION OF SWEDEN AND FINLAND (CIESZKOWSKI 2004: 103). THE EURO-MEDITERRANEAN PARTNERSHIP WAS LAUNCHED IN 1995 AT A CONFERENCE IN BARCELONA. IT SHOULD PROVIDE A WIDE FRAMEWORK OF POLITICAL, ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL RELATIONS BETWEEN EU MEMBER STATES AND COUNTRIES OF THE SOUTHERN MEDITERRANEAN. THE NORTHERN DIMENSION ADDRESSES SPECIAL REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT CHALLENGES OF NORTHERN EUROPE. IT REFLECTS THE EU RELATIONS WITH RUSSIA (PARTICULARLY NORTH-WEST RUSSIA) IN THE BALTIC SEA AND ARCTIC REGIONS. THE EASTERN DIMENSION WOULD NOT BE IN CONCURRENCE WITH OTHER EU POLICIES, IT WAS RATHER THOUGHT AS AN ENLARGEMENT OF THE NORTHERN DIMENSION, AS POLANDS FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER CIMOSZEWICZ CLARIFIED: THE EASTERN DIMENSION WOULD BE COMPLEMENTARY TO THE NORTHERN DIMENSION OF THE EU. I BELIEVE THAT IT CAN USE THE EXPERIENCE OF THE NORTHERN DIMENSION AS WELL AS OTHER POLICIES OF THE EU TOWARD ADJACENT REGIONS (CIMOSZEWICZ 2003: 18). THE DEVELOPMENT OF A COHERENT AND EFFECTIVE POLICY TOWARD THE NEW EU NEIGHBOURS AFTER ENLARGEMENT WAS AS WELL A MAJOR INTEREST OF THE EU. THE DISCUSSION ON THE EU LEVEL WAS LAUNCHED IN 2002 BY GREAT BRITAIN AND SWEDEN. IN APRIL 2002 THE GENERAL AFFAIRS AND EXTERNAL RELATIONS COUNCIL (GAERC) DISCUSSED FOR THE FIRST TIME ABOUT WIDER EUROPE RELATIONS BETWEEN THE FUTURE ENLARGED EU AND ITS EASTERN NEIGHBOURS (COUNCIL 2002A: 10). POLAND CONTRIBUTED ACTIVELY TO THAT DEBATE IN 2003 WITH A NON-PAPER WITH PROPOSALS CONCERNING THE NEW EASTERN NEIGHBOURS (MFA 2003) AND THE ORGANISATION OF NUMEROUS CONFERENCES IN ORDER TO WIN SUPPORT FROM EU MEMBERS AND THE STATES OF EASTERN EUROPE (CIESZKOWSKI 2004: 105). THE EUROPEAN COMMISSION AND THE HIGH REPRESENTATIVE FOR THE COMMON FOREIGN AND SECURITY POLICY (HR FOR THE CFSP) JAVIER SOLANA WORKED UP IDEAS FOR THE UNIONS POLICY TOWARD THE NEW NEIGHBOURHOOD. FORMER COMMISSION PRESIDENT ROMANO PRODI PRESENTED THE WIDER EUROPE CONCEPT IN DECEMBER 2002. HIS AIM WAS TO SEE A RING OF FRIENDS SURROUNDING THE UNION [AND TO SHARE] EVERYTHING BUT INSTITUTIONS [WITH THEM] (PRODI 2002).--

#### **BELARUS ECONOMIC TRENDS 1999**

**MODELING ECONOMIC GROWTH IN CONTEMPORARY BELARUS** BRUNO S. SERGI 2019-11-08

SINCE 1991, THE EYES OF THE WORLD HAVE BEEN ON THE ECONOMIC GROWTH AND DEVELOPMENT OF THE STATES THAT FORMERLY MADE UP THE SOVIET UNION. LOOKING AT BELARUS'S INDUSTRIAL STRUCTURE, ECONOMIC GROWTH, AND ECONOMIC PROSPECTS, THIS EDITED COLLECTION ANALYSES WHY BELARUS IS CONSIDERED AHEAD OF MANY OF ITS

NEIGHBOUR STATES IN TERMS OF HUMAN DEVELOPMENT.

**BELARUS 2009**

**BELARUS FACTS 2006**

2007

*ECONOMY OF BELARUS*